

KP 1 In-Wall Keypad



harman/kardon®

Power for the Digital Revolution™

Introduction

Congratulations! As the owner of a KP 1 in-wall keypad, you own an accessory that adds convenience and versatility to your home audio system by providing independent control in each room or zone powered by a Harman Kardon PA 4000 multichannel power amplifier. The elegant, three-button design offers power on/off and volume control and is prewired to accept an optional infrared (IR) sensor to allow remote control of virtually any device equipped with a remote IR input.

The KP 1 uses an optional Decora®-style cover plate for coordination with other wall-mounted switches. The KP 1 does not require an external power supply, as all needed power is provided through the connection to the PA 4000.

In order to fully enjoy the benefits of remote keypad control, please take a few minutes to read this owner's guide. It contains important information that will guide you step by step through the correct and safe installation of your keypad. If you do not have experience installing in-wall electrical and telecommunications components, we recommend that you have the KP 1 installed by a properly trained professional.

If you have any questions about this product, its installation or its operation, please contact your retailer or custom installer. They are your best source of product information.

Features

- **Elegant, Three-Button Design**
- **Up to Four KP 1 Keypads May Be Attached to the PA 4000 for Independent Control of Separate Rooms and Zones**
- **Accepts Optional IR Sensor That Transmits Commands to Most Remote-Controllable Products Through a PA 4000**
- **Designed for Use With Optional Decora-Style Wall-Plate That Blends in With Other In-Wall Electrical Components**
- **Mounts in Standard Electrical Junction Box or With Plaster Ring**
- **RJ-45 Connector Offers Easy Installation With PA 4000 Amplifier**
- **3-Pin Eurostyle Connector for Optional IR Sensor**

Typographical Conventions

In order to help you use this guide with the front panel controls and rear panel connections for both the KP 1 and PA 4000, certain conventions have been used.


Example – indicates a specific front panel button or rear panel connection jack

1 – indicates a KP 1 front panel control or feature

1 – indicates a KP 1 rear panel connection or feature

1 – indicates a PA 4000 rear panel connection or switch

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Micro Link is a trademark and Xantech is a registered trademark of Xantech Corporation.
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Important Safety and Installation Information!

Wire Separations

Low-voltage control wiring systems must always be installed to minimize the possibility of accidental contact with wiring carrying hazardous voltage. Never place any wiring near bare power wires or lightning rods, antennas, transformers, steam or hot water pipes, or heating ducts. Never place a wire in a conduit, box, channel, duct or other enclosure containing power or lighting control circuits of any type. Always provide adequate separation of control or audio/video wiring and other electrical wiring according to code. When in doubt about separation distances, the "Rule of Sixes" can be used. This rule requires six feet of separation between low-voltage control wiring and open high-voltage wiring, lightning grounding wire or grounding rods. It requires six inches of separation from all other high-voltage wiring unless either the power or control lines are inside a conduit.

Cutting and Drilling

Always observe all applicable safety rules when installing any wires. Be extremely careful not to cut through or drill into concealed wiring or pipes.

Splicing

Common wire-splicing techniques may cause wire to break, resulting in poor circuit integrity. This can cause interference in the form of static, noise or poor component performance.

Clean Contacts

Dust or dirt can cause special problems on contacts. Be sure all contacts are clean and that all parts are installed correctly to protect them from dust and dirt.

- The KP 1 in-wall keypad has been custom-designed for use with the PA 4000 amplifier. Do not connect it to any other device.
- Make sure to follow all instructions when preparing wiring for use with the KP 1 keypad. Failure to do so may result in a potential safety hazard, including possible danger to persons and/or equipment.
- If you will be running cable through a plenum, remember to use "P"-rated cable to comply with your local building codes and the NEC. Failure to do so may result in a potential fire or safety hazard.
- The KP 1 should be installed only by qualified personnel. Always be sure that any wiring inside walls is installed in compliance with the NEC, or as required by the applicable state, county and/or municipal building code. Failure to do so may present a potential safety hazard.
- If you have any doubt about your ability to work with electrical and telecommunications wiring, you are advised to hire a qualified professional custom installer to install this product.
- For additional safety instructions, see the Harman Kardon PA 4000 owner's manual.

Installation Location

The KP 1 in-wall keypad can be installed in any location appropriate for standard in-wall electrical components. You are responsible for selecting and properly installing an appropriate electrical junction box or plaster ring. Be sure to check the fit of the box or ring with the KP 1 before installation into your wall.

If you plan on installing an optional IR sensor, be sure to avoid installing the KP 1 in an area subject to potential interference with the IR signal. Possible sources of interference include fluorescent lighting, neon lighting, dimmer-controlled lighting, plasma-panel video displays, natural light sources, and reflective surfaces such as mirrors or blank walls. You may wish to temporarily place the component to be controlled using the sensor in the proposed location prior to starting the installation in order to test the integrity of IR signals.

Be sure to install the KP 1 keypad with the **IR Sensor Cutout 5** at the bottom in order to avoid potential interference from the buttons when IR signals are transmitted from a seated position.

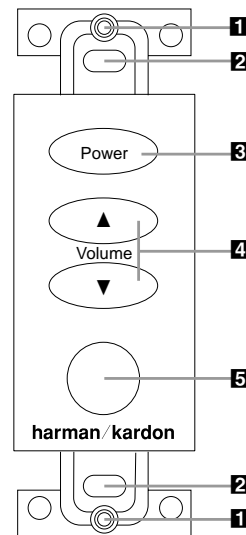
What Is Included

Your KP 1 in-wall keypad includes two mounting screws: 1/8" x 3/4" self-starting, universal-head machine screws.

What You Must Supply

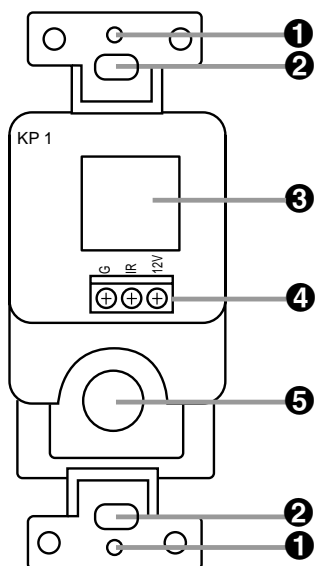
- You are responsible for providing a Decora-style cover-plate, which will also include the screws that secure it to the KP 1.
- You are also responsible for providing a sufficient length of 24AWG, 8-conductor, CM- or CP-rated Category 3 or Category 5 UTP (unshielded twisted pair) wire and RJ-45 modular plugs. The wiring scheme must be Straight Through (standard T568B) and not crossed over as is done for telephone or data connections. The maximum length should not exceed 250 feet in order to avoid degradation of the signal. Further information on the correct wiring configuration is provided below.
- Should you wish to use an optional IR sensor, Harman Kardon recommends using the Xantech® model 490-00 Micro Link™ sensor, which measures 1/2" (13mm) in diameter by 2" (51mm) deep, and includes a 7-foot, 3-conductor cable with pin assignments for +12 Volts, Signal and Ground. Any similar, compatible sensor may be used instead.

Front Panel Controls



- 1 Cover Plate Screwholes** — After you have completed installation, these screw-holes accept the screws supplied with your Decora-style cover plate to attach it to the KP 1.
- 2 Mounting Screw Slots** — Use the supplied machine screws to attach the KP 1 to an electrical junction box or plaster ring using these slots.
- 3 Power Button** — When the KP 1 is connected to a properly configured PA 4000, gently pressing and releasing this button signals the PA 4000 to turn the channel(s) controlled by that KP 1 on or off, depending on its last state.
- 4 Volume ▲/▼ Buttons** — Press these buttons to raise or lower the level of the speakers connected to the channel(s) controlled by the KP 1 in use.
- 5 IR Sensor Cutout** — If you will be installing an optional IR sensor, punch out this cutout. See the detailed installation instructions in the next section.

Rear Panel Connections



1 Cover Plate Screwholes – After you have completed installation, these screw-holes accept the screws supplied with your Decora-style cover plate to attach it to the KP 1.

2 Mounting Screw Slots – Use the supplied machine screws to attach the KP 1 to an electrical junction box or plaster ring using these slots.

3 RJ-45 Connector – Insert one end of the RJ-45 connector for the cable connecting the KP 1 to the PA 4000 into this left-facing jack. When the other end of the cable is plugged into the appropriate jack on the PA 4000, the cable carries control signals generated by the KP 1 and the signals received by the optional IR sensor to the PA 4000, and a +12 Volt power supply from the PA 4000 that powers the optional IR sensor, when installed.

4 3-Pin IR Sensor Terminal Block – When installing an optional IR sensor, connect it to the appropriate terminals. Connect the sensor's three conductors to the Ground, IR Signal Output and +12V DC terminals by slightly unscrewing each of the set screws shown, inserting the bare wire end into the downward-facing hole under the set screw, then tightening the set screw. The terminal block is internally connected to the **RJ-45 Connector 3**.

5 IR Sensor Cutout – If you will be installing an optional IR sensor, punch out this cutout. See the detailed installation instructions in the next section.

Installation and Connection

The KP 1 should only be installed by qualified personnel. Before installing this device, make sure you are aware of all local building codes and NEC standards that may apply to installing electrical wiring inside the walls of your home. If you have any questions, consult a custom installer.

Step One – Prepare and Install the Wiring

You will need to prepare an appropriate length of CM- or CP-rated Category 3 or Category 5 UTP, 8-pin, 8-conductor wiring. For runs over 250 feet, thicker CL2/CL3, 4-pair, 22AWG wire may be required to preserve signal integrity.

Connect the KP 1 to the PA 4000 using standard T568B Straight Through wiring.

Looking at the connector with its clip down and the wires coming out of the connector toward you, numbered from left to right, the typical pin assignments are as shown in Wiring Chart 1 and Figure 1.

Pin #	KP 1 Pin Assignment	Striped Wire Colors	Solid Wire Colors
1	On/Off	White with Orange Stripe	White
2	Volume Down	Orange with White Stripe	Brown
3	Volume Up	White with Green Stripe	Yellow
4	Key Sense	Blue with White Stripe	Green
5	Ground (GND)	White with Blue Stripe	Red
6	IR GND	Green with White Stripe	Black
7	IR Signal	White with Brown Stripe	Orange
8	+12 Volts	Brown with White Stripe	Blue

Wiring Chart 1

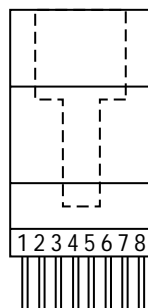


Figure 1

Either the striped or solid color standards may be used, depending on the type of cable being installed. Make certain that the same color wire is connected to the same pin number at each end of the wire. Make sure that the twisted pairs of wires consist of those attached to pins 1 and 2, pins 3 and 6, pins 4 and 5, and pins 7 and 8. When attaching the connectors to each end of the cable, strip the outer insulation jacket about 1-1/2" to 2" from the end. The cable is constructed of four twisted pairs of wires. Flatten the wire ends to prepare them for insertion into the connector. Then trim the wire ends to approximately 1/2" in order to leave as little untwisted wire as possible. Fully insert the wire into the connector. Carefully crimp the connector in accordance with the connector manufacturer's instructions, making sure that each wire is securely fastened in the connector and that no insulation is caught in the connector. If using stranded conductors, make sure that there are no loose strands. Before making any connections to the PA 4000, be certain that it has been turned off and unplugged from the AC outlet.

Home-run the cable from the KP 1 to the PA 4000. Insert the RJ-45 connector on the cable into the **RJ-45 Connector 3** on the back of the KP 1 until it clicks into place. The connection to the PA 4000 and appropriate configuration of the PA 4000 are described in Step Four.

Step Two – Install an Optional IR Sensor

If you are installing the optional IR sensor, you also need to prepare the sensor's ribbon cable. The recommended Xantech 490-00 Micro Link comes with a 7-foot long, 3-conductor ribbon cable. Trim the ribbon cable to 3 or 4 inches. Strip the wire ends 1 to 1-1/2 inches, then fold each bare end over itself twice and twist it. This creates a slightly thicker wire to connect to the KP 1's **IR Sensor Terminal Block 4**. Break out the **IR Sensor Cutout 5** on the front of the KP 1 by gently pressing out, and insert the Micro Link sensor through the hole from the front, cable end first. Install the sensor's nut on the threaded body of the sensor before connecting the ribbon cable to the KP 1's terminal block. Tighten the nut to secure the sensor in its cutout.

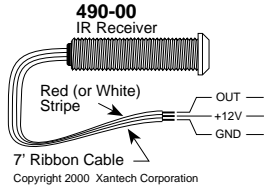


Figure 2

Carefully connect the bare ends of the sensor's three wires to the KP 1 **Terminal Block 4** as shown in Figure 2 and Wiring Chart 2. Loosen the set screw for each terminal position, insert the end of the bare wire into the hole directly under the corresponding set screw, and tighten the set screw, making sure that no wires touch each other or other terminals. If a different compatible IR sensor is used, match the wire color used to the specific circuit function. Then connect the wires to the KP 1 **Terminal Block 4** in accordance with Wiring Chart 2.

Position on KP 1 Terminal Block	Position on Micro Link Ribbon Cable	Circuit Function
Right	Middle	+ 12 Volts
Middle	Red or White Stripe on Outside of Ribbon	IR Signal (Output of Micro Link)
Left	Opposite to Stripe	Ground

Wiring Chart 2

No other connections are required, as the terminal block is internally connected to the KP 1's **RJ-45 Connector 5** for connections to the PA 4000 and onward to other IR-controlled devices as applicable.

Step Three – Install the KP 1 In the Wall

Although the KP 1 is designed to fit into a standard single-gang electrical junction box or plaster ring, always check the fit before cutting into a wall. Follow these guidelines for optimal placement of the KP 1:

CAUTION: THE ELECTRICAL JUNCTION BOX IN WHICH THE KP 1 IS MOUNTED MUST BE DEDICATED TO LOW-VOLTAGE CONTROL SYSTEM APPLICATIONS. MAKE SURE THAT NO AUDIO/VIDEO OR AC MAINS WIRING PASSES THROUGH OR TERMINATES IN THIS BOX!

If you install the optional IR sensor, avoid placing the KP 1 in an area subject to potential interference with the IR signal.

Locate the KP 1 at least 4 inches from a dimmer switch, or install it inside a metal box rather than plastic, as the dimmer switch may generate electronic noise that might interfere with the KP 1.

The KP 1 may be installed in a multi-gang junction box with other low-voltage controls. Please refer to Figure 3 for guidance in installing the KP 1 into a junction box and attaching a Decora-style cover plate.

Gently place the KP 1 in the junction box or plaster ring and attach it by inserting the supplied mounting screws through the **Mounting Screw Slots 2** of the KP 1 until it is aligned correctly and tighten the screws.

Attach a Decora-style cover plate (not included) by placing the screws provided with the cover plate through the plate's holes and into the KP 1's **Cover Plate Screwholes 1**. Hand-tighten the screws so that the cover plate is secure, taking care so as not to overtighten and break the cover plate. Although any color or compatible style of wall plate may be used with the KP 1, the KP 1 itself should not be painted, in order not to cover the printed button labels.

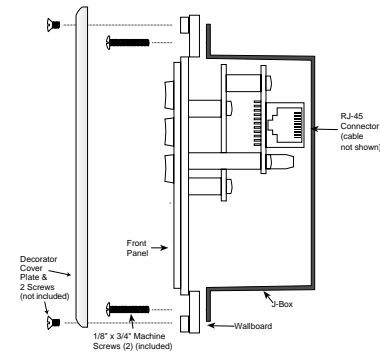
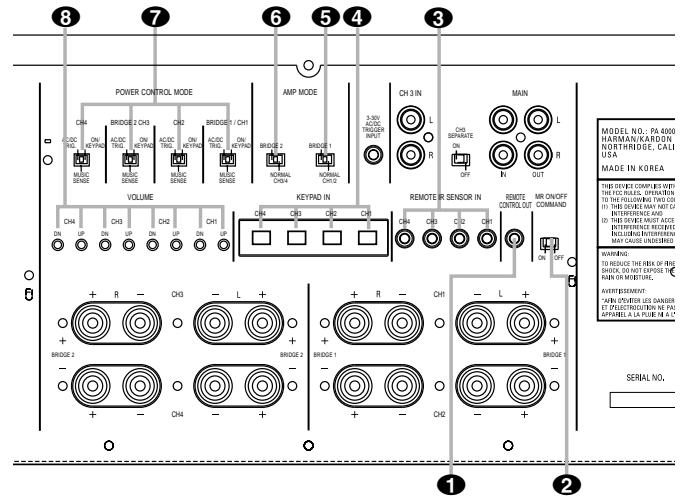


Figure 3

Rear of PA 4000



- 1 IR Remote Control Output
- 2 MR On/Off Command Switch
- 3 Remote IR Sensor Inputs
- 4 Remote Keypad Inputs
- 5 Bridge 1 Amplifier Mode Switch
- 6 Bridge 2 Amplifier Mode Switch
- 7 Power Control Mode Switches
- 8 Volume/Output Level Controls

Step Four – Connect the KP 1 to the PA 4000

- When the PA 4000 is used in the Normal mode, feeding four pairs of speakers, connect the cable from each KP 1 to the **Remote Keypad Input 4** corresponding to the proper speaker channel for that room.
- When the PA 4000 is used in one of the Bridged modes, connect the cable from the KP 1 to the **Remote Keypad Input 4** corresponding to the lower numbered jack for the pair of channels being bridged. Thus, when Output Channels 1 and 2 are bridged, connect the KP 1 cable to the **Remote Keypad Input 4** connector for Channel 1. When Channels 3 and 4 are bridged, connect the KP 1 cable to the **Remote Keypad Input 4** connector for Channel 3.
- The proper **Remote Keypad Input 4** connections are determined by whether the amplifier channels are used in their Normal mode or if they are bridged. Use of a separate input source for Channel 3 does not impact the keypad connections.
- When a KP 1 is connected to any **Remote Keypad Input 4**, the **Power Control Mode Switch 7** for that channel must be placed in the far right position, under the words "ON/KEYPAD" to enable the KP 1's **Power Button 3** to turn on the PA 4000.

When the optional IR sensor is installed, connect the PA 4000's **IR Remote Control Output 1** to the IR input jack on the rear panel of the component to be controlled. **IMPORTANT:** When a KP 1 is used with any channel on the PA 4000, DO NOT connect a remote sensor or other device to that channel's **Remote IR Sensor Input 3** unless you are using multiple, cascaded PA 4000 amplifiers and KP 1's with IR sensors, as explained below.

The PA 4000 will process and forward IR commands received from a **Remote IR Sensor Input 3** or a **Remote Keypad Input 4** in the order in which they are received. For example, when four KP 1's with optional IR sensors are used with four separate channels and two rooms send an IR command to control the same AVR at the same time, the second signal received by the PA 4000 will be held until the first sender's command has been forwarded to the AVR for processing.

The PA 4000 is also capable of being used with compatible multiroom-equipped Harman Kardon A/V receivers, using the KP 1 commands to power the AVR's multiroom output on or off, while controlling the volume using the PA 4000. To enable this feature, slide the PA 4000's **MR On/Off Command Switch 2** to the left so that it is over the word "ON." You must connect the PA 4000's **IR Remote Control Output 1** to the IR remote input of the AVR in order for this function to work.

Notes on Using KP 1 with Cascaded PA 4000's:

1. When multiple PA 4000 amplifiers are cascaded together, each amplifier may use separate KP 1's even though all are fed with the same audio source. Connect the KP 1's to each amplifier as described above.
2. When IR sensors are used with multiple amplifiers, daisy-chain the **IR Remote Control Output 1** of each PA 4000 to one of the **Remote IR Sensor Inputs 3** of the PA 4000 immediately prior to it in the audio signal chain. However, note that if an IR command is transmitted simultaneously from any of the downstream amplifiers and from the KP 1 connected to the channel used for the **Remote IR Sensor Input 3**, the two commands will be garbled.
3. When multiple, cascaded PA 4000's are used with a Harman Kardon A/V receiver that has multiroom-control capability, it is recommended that you slide the **MR On/Off Command Switch 2** for each PA 4000 in the system to the "OFF" position. Otherwise, when the last channel of any PA 4000 in the system is turned off, that PA 4000 will signal the AVR to turn off, regardless of the status of the other PA 4000's in the system.

Operation

Turn on the PA 4000 by pressing its power switch. This will cause the Standby indicator for the channel pairs selected using the **Power Control Mode Switches 7** to light.

Turn the PA 4000's channel pairs on or off in response to presses of the corresponding KP 1's **Power Button 3**.

Adjust the initial reference output levels for your system using your receiver or preamp/processor's controls. Do not use the **Volume/Output Level Controls 8** on the back of the PA 4000.

For subsequent listening sessions, you may raise or lower the volume levels in the remote listening location by pressing the KP 1's **Volume ▲** or **▼ 4** buttons. When an optional IR sensor has been installed, at any time during the listening session, point the transmitting end of the previously selected component's remote control toward the sensor mounted in the KP 1, and press the remote's buttons to transmit the desired command to the PA 4000, which forwards the command to the component. If your component is equipped with an IR remote output that is connected to one or more additional components, these may also be controlled using the sensor mounted in the KP 1.

Setting Turn-On Volume Level Limits

The PA 4000 is equipped with a turn-on volume level limiter in order to prevent possible disturbances or damage to equipment. Normally, when any channel pair of the PA 4000 is turned on, it will play at the volume setting in use at the last listening session. However, the level will automatically be limited to either the factory-preset limit of -12dB, or to a user-determined limit. The KP 1 allows you to set or reset the volume level limit from the remote location.

Two people are needed to complete this procedure, as adjustments must be made to the KP 1 and PA 4000 at the same time.

1. With source material playing, move the **Power Control Mode Switch 7** for the channel being adjusted to the middle "MUSIC SENSE" position.
2. Use the KP 1 in the remote room to set the volume level to the desired turn-on volume limit – that is, the loudest desired turn-on level – by holding down the **Power Button 3** while simultaneously adjusting the **Volume Controls 4**.
3. After releasing the keypad buttons, return the **Power Control Mode Switch 7** for the channel being adjusted to the "ON/KEYPAD" position.

To reset the Turn-On Volume Level Limit to the factory preset of -12dB:

1. With source material playing, move the **Power Control Mode Switch 7** for the channel being reset to the middle "MUSIC SENSE" position.
2. Simultaneously press the KP 1's **Power** and **Volume ▲▼ Buttons 3 4**.
3. After the KP 1's buttons have been released, return the PA 4000's **Power Control Mode Switch 7** for the channel being reset to the "ON/KEYPAD" position.

Troubleshooting

If your PA 4000 is not responding to button presses of the KP 1:

- Check the wiring for the cable connecting the KP 1 to the PA 4000. Make sure it is Straight Through T568B cable, as described in Step One.
- Make sure the PA 4000 has been plugged in and is powered on.
- Make sure that all audio components are properly connected to the PA 4000 and sending an audio signal to the PA 4000.
- Make sure that a remote control is not simultaneously sending signals to an IR sensor that has been connected to the PA 4000's **Remote IR Sensor Input 3** for the same channel as the KP 1.

If the component intended to receive commands from an optional IR sensor installed in the KP 1 is not responding:

- Make sure that the component is plugged in and its master power switch is turned on.
- Check the connections between the IR sensor and the KP 1's **IR Sensor Terminal Block 4**.
- Check the connection between the PA 4000's **IR Remote Control Output 1** and the IR remote control input of the component to be controlled.
- Make sure that another remote control is not simultaneously sending signals to an IR sensor connected to the PA 4000's **Remote IR Sensor Input 3** for the same channel as the KP 1.

Specifications

Wiring protocols:

- RJ-45 modular jack 8P8C per TIA wiring specification for T568B Straight Through wiring using minimum 24AWG cable
- 3-pin output from optional IR sensor with conductors for Signal, Ground and +12 Volts

Dimensions (H x W x D): 4" x 1-5/8" x 1-9/16" (103mm x 41.2mm x 40.1mm)

Weight: 0.25 lb (0.11kg)